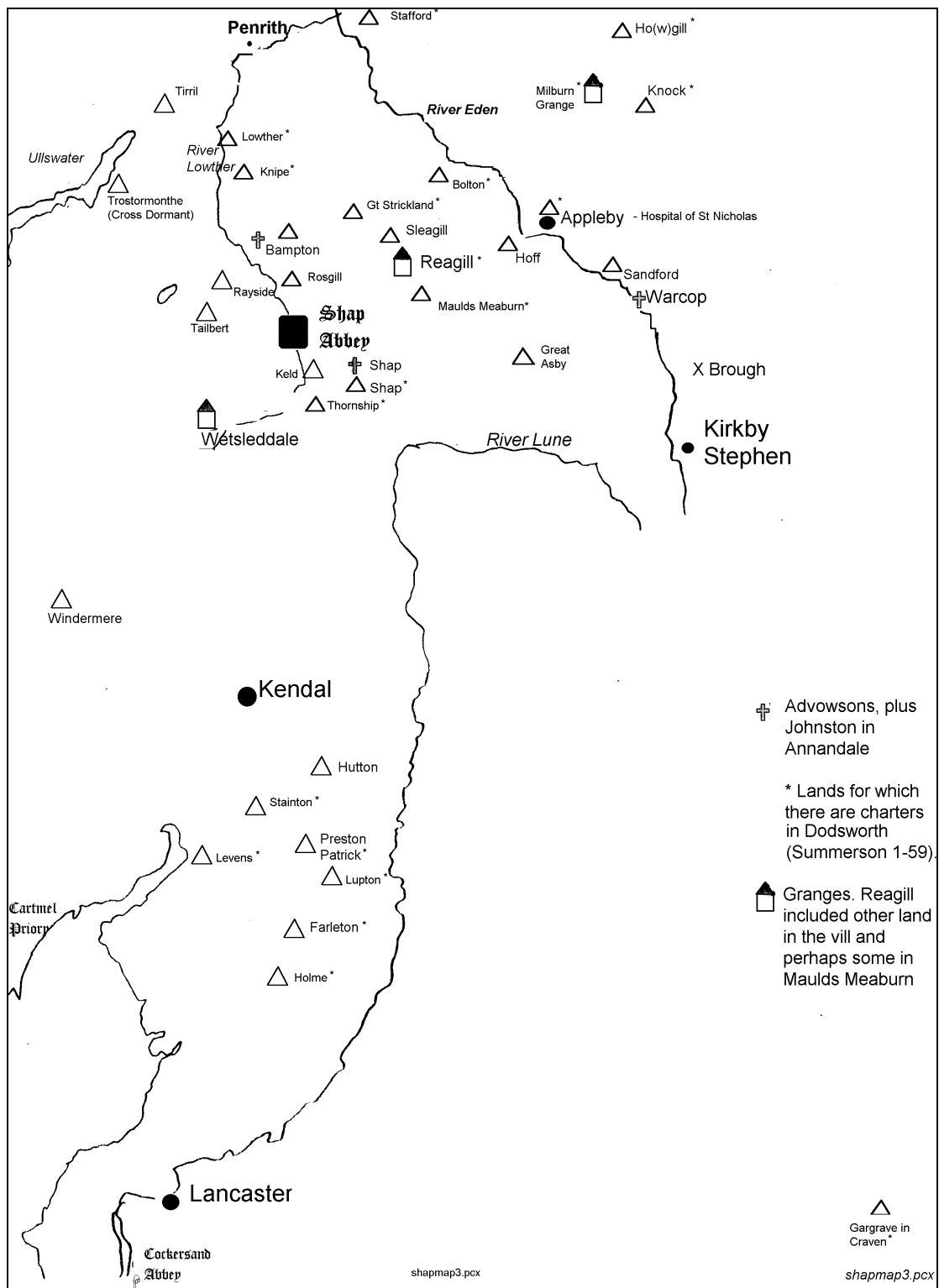


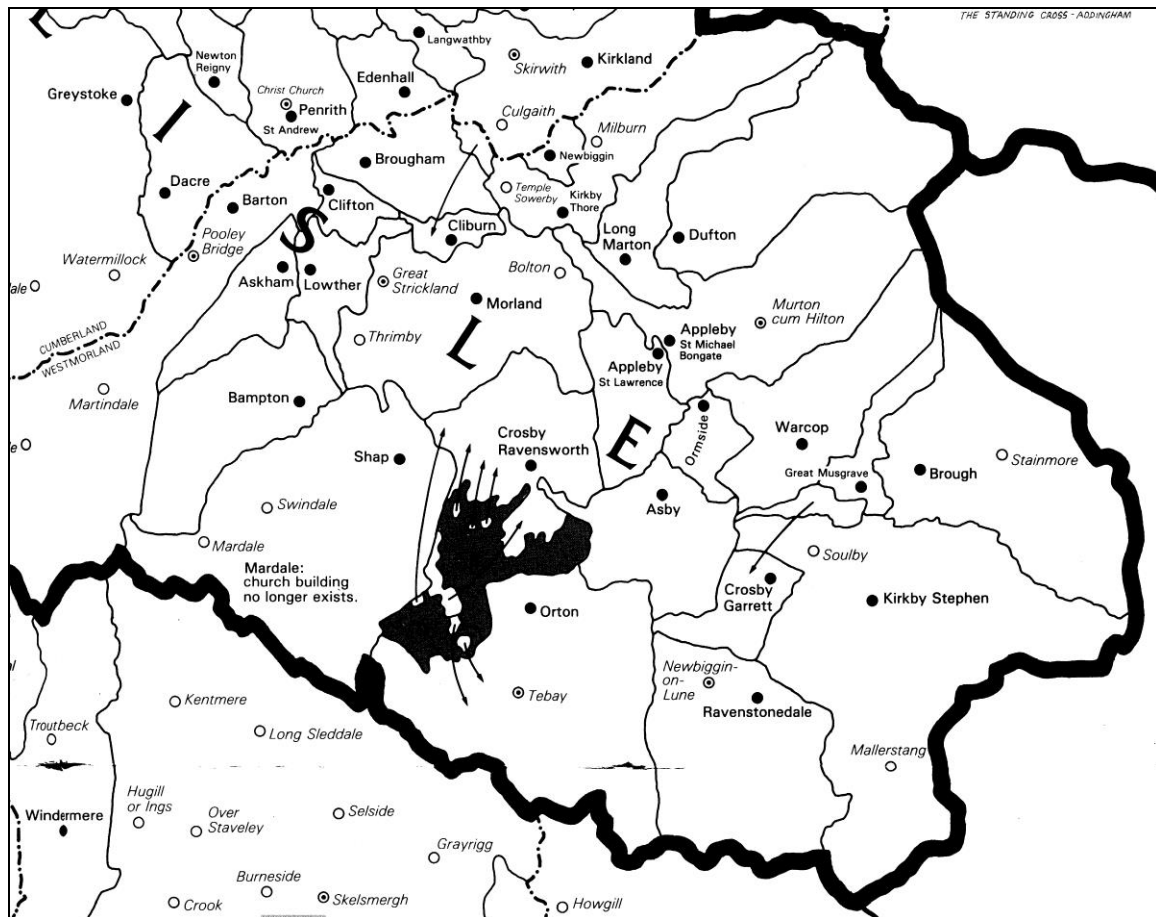
**Map 1.** Shap Abbey, Preston Patrick and Cokersand Abbey.



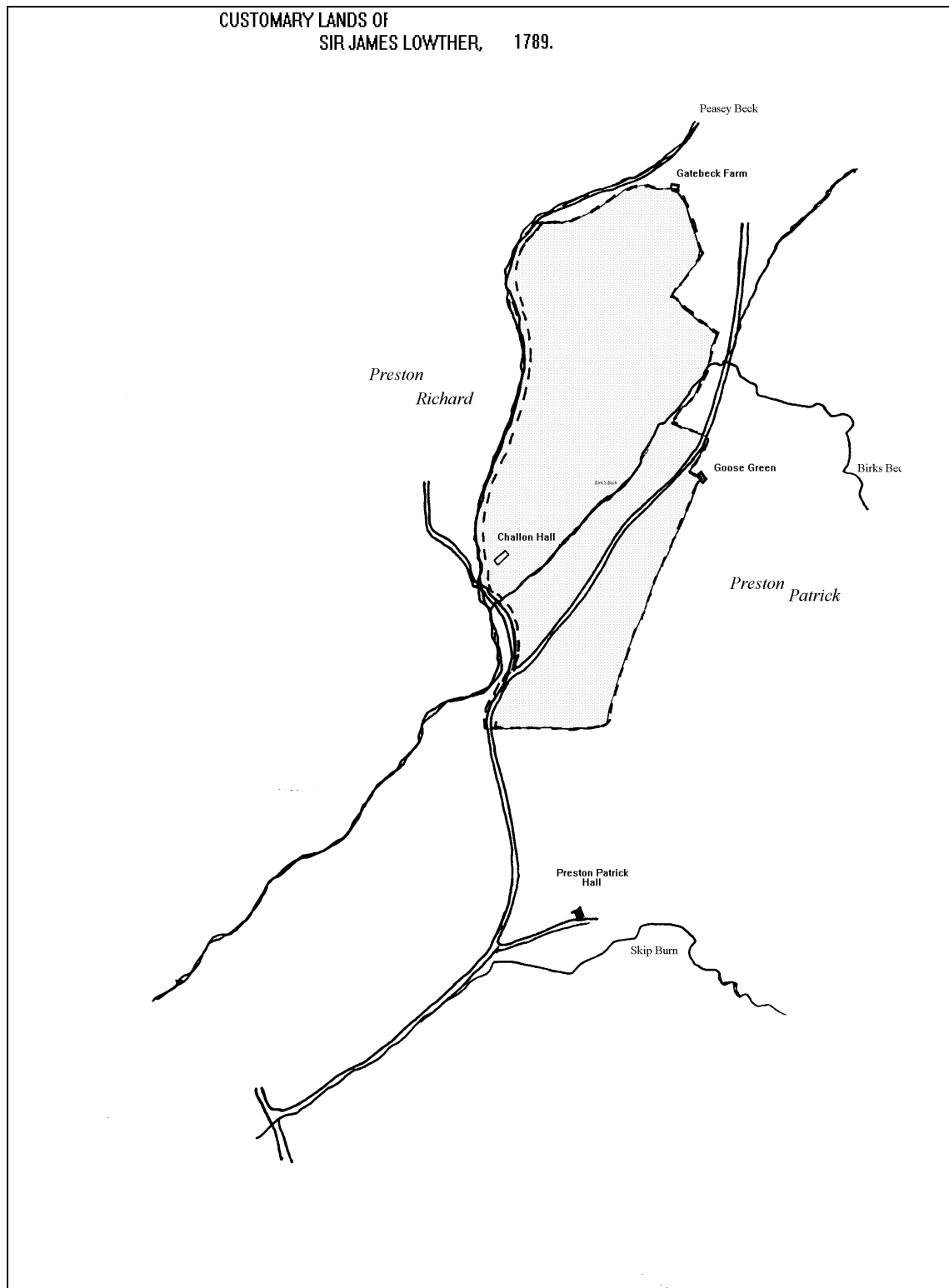
**Map 2.** Premonstratensian houses in the North of England and South Scotland. Souleseat (Stranraer) and Dryburgh Abbey were also Premonstratensian houses. The Cistercian abbey of Byland was the largest monastic landowner in North Westmorland and owned much of the land in east and south-east Shap parish.



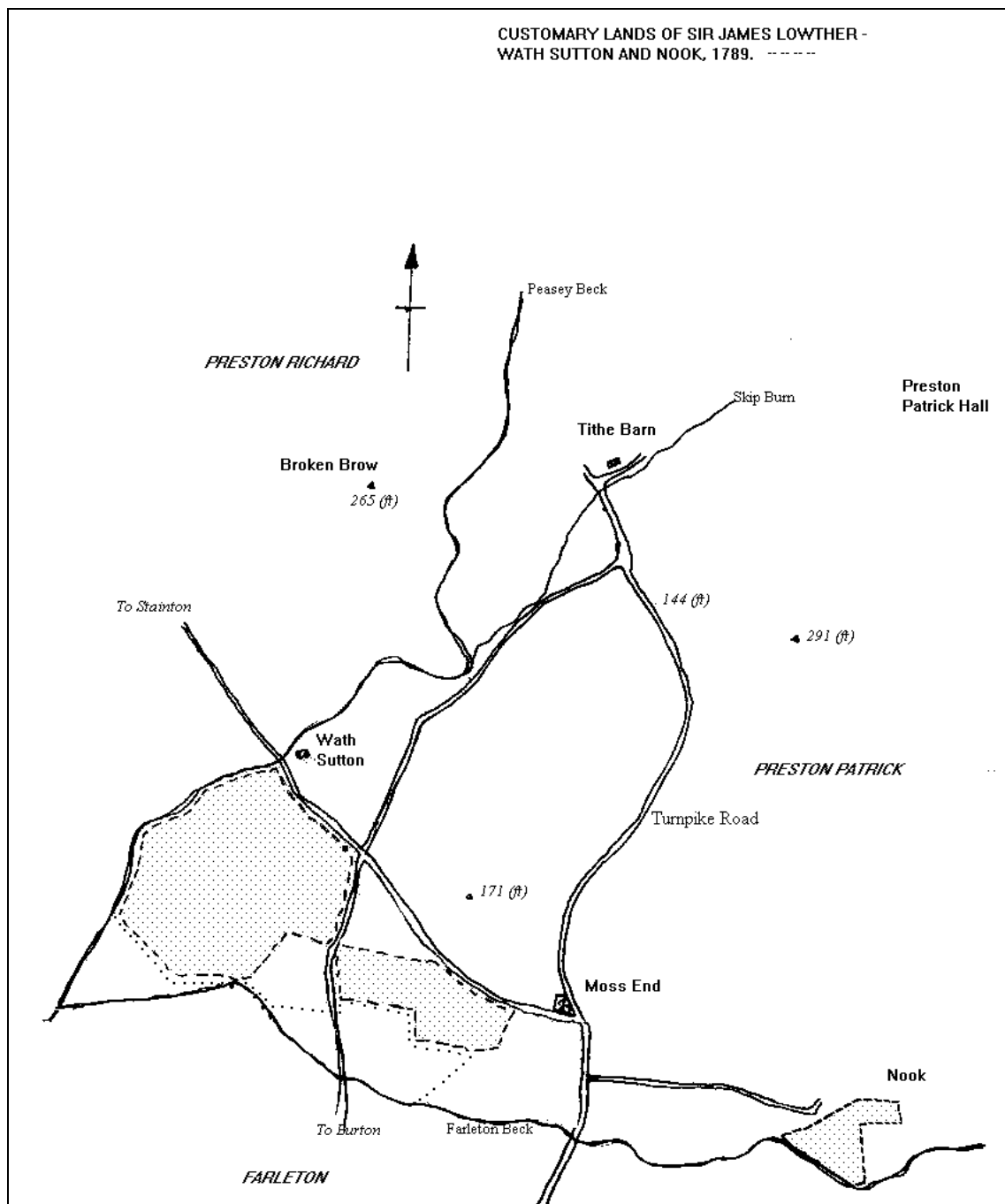
**Map 3.** Lands of Shap Abbey based on entries in *The Records*.



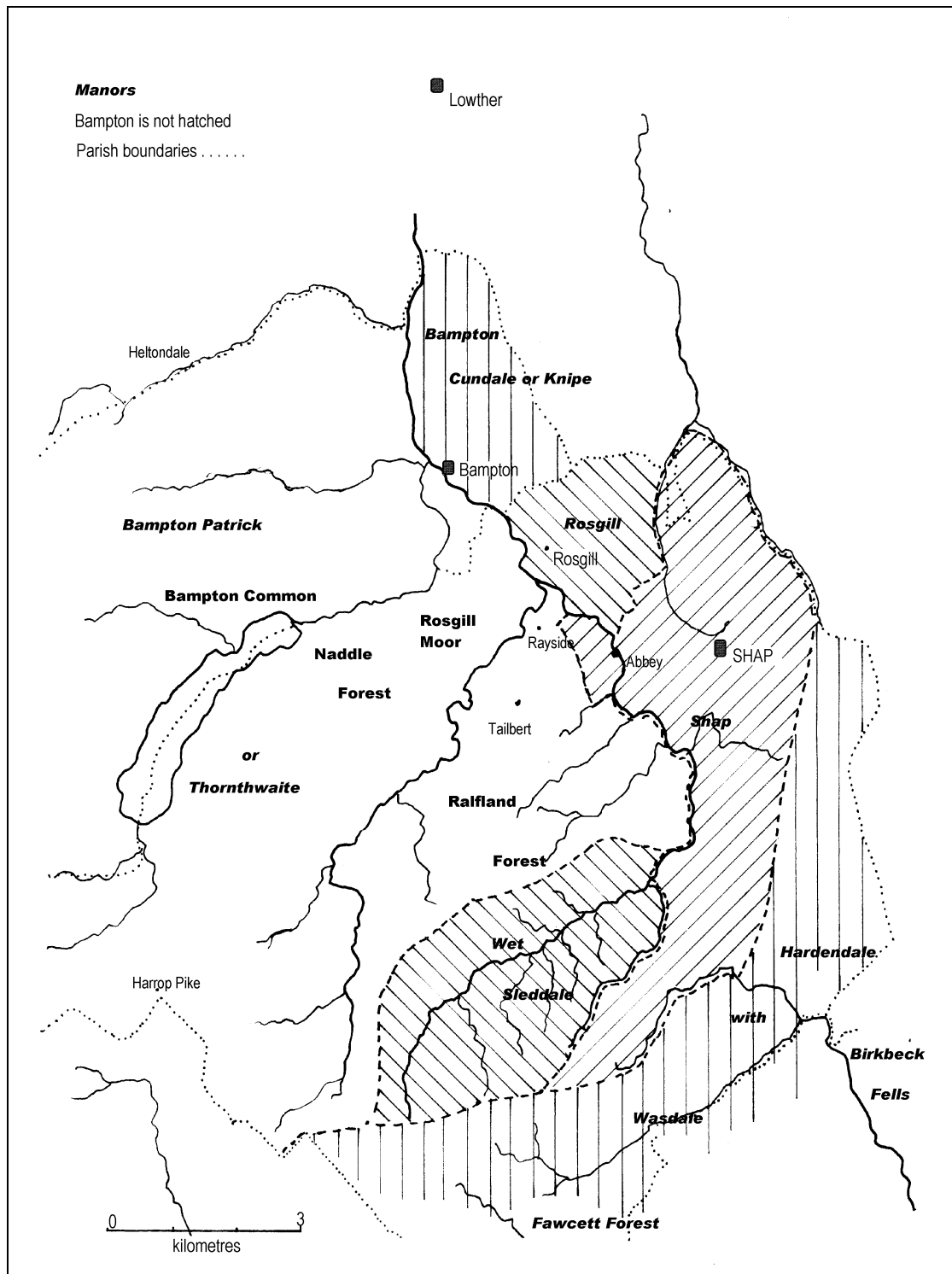
**Map 4.** Pre-1829 Parishes of North Westmorland. South Westmorland was in the diocese of York until 1541 when it was transferred to the newly created see of Chester. From *Church of England Parishes in Cumbria*, Cumbria Archives and Planning Departments, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition 1985.



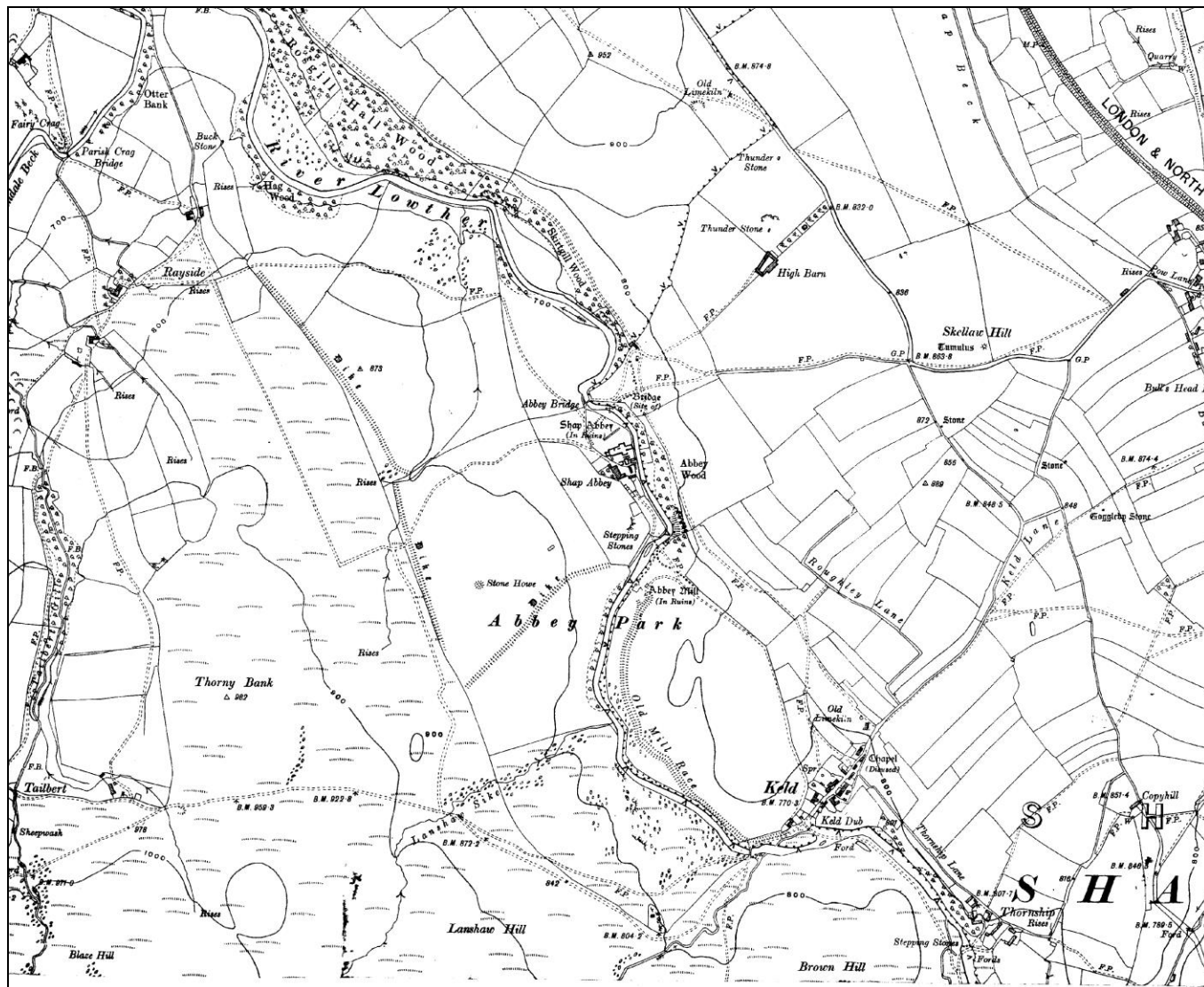
**Map 5a. Sir James Lowther's Customary Land 1789.** The abbey's lands at Preston Patrick were purchased by Robert Lowther in 1732 and passed into the Lowther Estate. The *Map of Sir James Lowther's Customary and Freehold Tenants in the Manor of Preston Patrick 1789*, appears to show the extent of the abbey's holdings and supports the interpretation that the grant by Thomas, son of Gospatric, consisted of four separate parcels of land. At the Dissolution the abbey had sixteen tenants in Preston Patrick. This map shows the land around Challon Hall.



**Map 5b. Sir James Lowther's Customary Land 1789.** Wath Sutton and Nook. Omitted from the map is a plot on the southeast side of the Peasey Beck at Wath Sutton.  
Note how the boundaries of Sir James's land follows the parish boundary with Farleton (Burton in Kendal parish) suggesting that Farleton Beck originally followed this course.



**Map 6. Manors of Shap.** Based on 17<sup>th</sup> century manor court records. The manor of Bampton Patrick or Thornthwaite, was very large: its western boundary was the Roman Road along High Street. In medieval times the upland areas would be reserved for the use of the lord of the manor. The parish boundary between Bampton and Shap runs down the centre of Riggindale and Hawsewater.



Map 7. Shap Abbey, Shap and Keld. (OS. 1920 ed. 6" to 1 miles).



